**Census of Lehigh County farms**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>1940</th>
<th>1930</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of farms</td>
<td>2,074</td>
<td>2,325</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Full owners</td>
<td>1,488</td>
<td>1,731</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part owners</td>
<td>192</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All tenants</td>
<td>363</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value of farms (land and buildings)</td>
<td>$13,709,179</td>
<td>$21,806,201</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All land in farms, acres</td>
<td>152,385</td>
<td>160,314</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Average acreage per farm</td>
<td>73.5</td>
<td>69.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Horses and colts</td>
<td>3,381</td>
<td>5,016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cattle</td>
<td>9,823</td>
<td>10,611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hogs and pigs</td>
<td>9,522</td>
<td>12,841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn for all purposes, acres</td>
<td>18,616</td>
<td>18,315</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Corn for grain, acres</td>
<td>17,640</td>
<td>17,480</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bushels</td>
<td>543,785</td>
<td>607,238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheat threshed, acres</td>
<td>20,128</td>
<td>25,542</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bushels</td>
<td>400,112</td>
<td>464,416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats threshed, acres</td>
<td>11,031</td>
<td>10,133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bushels</td>
<td>262,398</td>
<td>271,853</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oats cut and fed unthreshed, acres</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barley threshed, acres</td>
<td>2,530</td>
<td>1,276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bushels</td>
<td>77,531</td>
<td>23,860</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rye threshed, acres</td>
<td>974</td>
<td>2,706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bushels</td>
<td>13,741</td>
<td>42,035</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mixed grains threshed, acres</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>189</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bushels</td>
<td>4,673</td>
<td>5,069</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irish potatoes, acres</td>
<td>12,626</td>
<td>13,560</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>bushels</td>
<td>1,483,067</td>
<td>1,681,211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All hay, and sorgums for forage, acres</td>
<td>25,654</td>
<td>24,729</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tons</td>
<td>26,006</td>
<td>33,650</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**MINERALOGY**

By Benjamin L. Miller

Lehigh County has yielded a fairly large variety of minerals, somewhat less than some of the counties of the southeastern portion of the State, but far more than the northern, central and western counties. The variety is due largely to the different types of rock present in the county. These include acid, intermediate, and basic igneous rocks, both deep-seated (plutonic) and shallow (extrusive); sedimentary rocks of the principal types—conglomerate, sandstone, shale and lime-